

Mechanism for Transparency

UNCPC Code/Measure	Services Affected	Industry Affected	Specific Restrictions	Summary Description of Measure	Mode1	Mode2	Mode3	Mode4	Policies/Comments
Alien Land Holding	All services	All services	Aliens Land Holding Regulation Act, Cap.102	<p>Neither land nor a mortgage on land in St. Christopher and Nevis shall be held by an unlicensed alien.</p> <p>Companies incorporated in St. Christopher and Nevis holding or intending to acquire more than five acres of land in St. Christopher and Nevis may restrict or prohibit the issue or transfer of its shares or debentures to aliens or restrict or prohibit the holding by aliens of share warrants and of debentures transferable by delivery or refuse to register an alien as a member or as the holder of a debenture.</p> <p>The Administrator may grant licences either subject to conditions or not, for an alien to be a director of a company, to vote at meetings of a company, to hold shares or debentures, or to be a member of a company having no share capital.</p> <p>There is also a restriction on the creation of trusts in favour of aliens with respect to the foregoing. Foreign companies and individuals wishing to possess property by title or on condition of paying rent need to first obtain a licence. Companies incorporated in St. Christopher and Nevis, possessing by title, having an estate on condition of paying rent or intending to acquire more than five acres of land may be restricted or prohibited from the issue or transfer of their shares or debentures to non-citizens or restricted or prohibited from the holding by non-citizens of share warrants and of debentures transferable by delivery or may be refused to register a non-citizen as a member or as the holder of a</p>					
Company Registration	All services	All services	Companies Act, Limited Partnerships Act 1996 The Nevis Limited Liability Company Ordinance. Nevis Business Corporation Ordinance Nevis Multiform Foundations Ordinance	The <b>Companies Act</b> states that no external company shall begin or carry on business in St. Christopher and Nevis until it is registered under the Act.					
Exchange Controls	All services			Act prescribes prohibition of trading in foreign currency and foreign currency transactions in excess of EC\$250,000 without permission					
Service Charges (Airport)	All services	Not Applicable	Airport Service Charge Act, Cap. 201	Persons who do not hold a Saint Christopher and Nevis Passport pay a greater amount of departure tax.					
Work Permit Requirement	All services	All services	Immigration And Passport Act, Cap.145 Immigration And Passport (Amendment) Regulations, 1965	R.27 Persons who do not belong to St. Christopher and Nevis shall not enter into or continue in any employment in the service of an employer in St. Christopher and Nevis without the permission of the Minister.			X	X	
512	All services utilising patents and trademarks	All services utilising patents and trademarks	Patents Act, Cap.189 Trade Marks Act, Cap.192	Where the applicant for registration of a patent or a trade mark resides outside Saint Christopher and Nevis, he/she must provide an address for service within Saint Christopher and Nevis.					

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66110	Air Transport services	Air Transport services	Civil Aviation Act, 1986, No.4 Of 1986	S.7 (4) The Minister, may, in his/her discretion, refuse to grant an air service licence to any person who is neither a  (a) citizen of Saint Christopher and Nevis; or  (b) a body incorporated in Saint Christopher and Nevis, being a body which in the opinion of the Minister is substantially controlled by persons who are citizens of Saint Christopher and Nevis.					
68111	Postal services	Postal services	Post Office Act, Cap. 201	S.15(1) Within the limits and along the coasts of Saint Christopher and Nevis, the postal administration shall have the exclusive privilege of conveying from one place to another within Saint Christopher and Nevis, all letters, and the exclusive privilege of performing all the incidental services of receiving, collecting, sending, despatching and delivering all letters within Saint Christopher and Nevis, and all letters going to or coming from parts beyond Saint Christopher and Nevis except in cases stated in the Appendix.					
713	Insurance	Insurance	Insurance Act, 1968, No.14 Of 1968	S.5 (1) No person shall carry on in insurance business in St. Christopher and Nevis unless he/she is registered as an insurer in the class of insurance business carried on by him/her or is a member of an association of underwriters registered as an insurer in the class of insurance business carried on by him/her.  S.19 A registered insurer shall maintain a principal office in St. Christopher and Nevis and shall appoint a principal officer in St. Christopher and Nevis.  S.37 (1) No person shall act as an agent for an insurer unless that person is registered as an insurance agent.  S.38.(5) The Registrar shall not register any person as an insurance agent for an insurer not registered as an insurer in terms of the Insurance Act, 1968.  S.57.(1) No person shall transmit or transfer any funds out of St. Christopher and Nevis pursuant to any payment of any insurance premium to any insurer who is not registered in St. Christopher and Nevis or who does not have a principal office and a registered agent in St. Christopher and Nevis except with the permission of the Minister. (See Appendix II)					
713	Insurance	Insurance	Insurance Act, 1968, No.14 Of 1968	S.31 Associations of Underwriters constituted outside of St. Christopher and Nevis must furnish the Registrar with  Certified copies of returns relating to the insurance business carried on by the members of the association as well as  A certificate signed by the chairman of the association and by the authority in whom is vested the administration of the insurance industry in that country, that the members of the association have complied with the provisions of the insurance law in the preceding year.					
	Investment	Types of commercial presence		Foreign investors have to incorporate or establish the business locally. Companies not incorporated locally must be registered and powers and activities may be restricted, in accordance with relevant legislation.					

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	Investment			Prohibits the exploration, exploitation and processing of radioactive minerals, the recycle of nuclear fuel, the generation of nuclear energy, the transportation and storage of nuclear waste, the use and processing of nuclear fuel and regulation of its applications for other purposes, as well as the production of heavy water. Economic needs tests are applied in small business					
ISIC rev 3.1: 01	Investment	Agriculture and hunting	National Conservation and Environment Protection Act	The State reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures on investment in this sector.					
ISIC rev.3.1: 05	Investment	Fishing	Fisheris Act	The State reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures on investment in this sector.					
	Investment	Mining and quarrying		Certain activities in small scale mining may be reserved to nationals. The State reserves the right to grant approval for private or public exploration, mining, processing, importation and exportation of minerals.					
ISIC rev 3.1: 20	Investment	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials		The State reserve the right to adopt or maintain restrictions on small scale investment in this sector.					
ISIC rev 3.1:29	Investment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment		The State may reserve the right to adopt or maintain measures on investment in the production of weapons and ammunition.					
ISIC rev 3.1: 36	Investment	Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.		The State reserve the right to adopt or maintain restrictions on small scale investment in this sector.					
	Investment	Production, transmission and distribution on own account of electricity, gas, steam and hot water (Excluding Nuclear Based Electricity Generation)		Unbound					
86119**	Legal services: consulting in home law of the service provider	Professional Services (Legal Services)	Legal Profession Act, 2008. Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	<b>Legal Profession Act</b> provides for the admission of appropriately qualified OECS and CARICOM nationals. Other persons who have obtained the qualifications to practice law as prescribed by the Act are eligible to practice law on the basis of reciprocity. Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	Unbound	None	None. Local certification required. Attorneys from other jurisdictions cannot practice without acceptance by the respective local Bar Association	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
8621	Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping service	Professional Services	Institute of Chartered Accountants of the Eastern Caribbean Agreement Act 2003 Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	<b>Institute of Chartered Accountants of the Eastern Caribbean Agreement Act 2003</b> implements the Agreement establishing the Institute of Chartered Accountants of the Eastern Caribbean (ICAEC), 23 November 2000. The ICAEC Agreement provides that persons who are resident or a citizen of a member State and a member of a 'parent body' are entitled to be registered as members and any person who successfully passes the accountancy examinations conducted by the Institute or by some other body on behalf of the Institute for the election of chartered membership and is awarded a certificate by the Institute. A person may not offer him/herself to be in public practice as a "Chartered Accountant" or use such title unless the person is registered as a member of the Institute. <b>Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act</b> requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	None	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
863	Taxation Services	Professional Services	Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	None	None	Subject to economic needs tests. Main criterion the number of operators in the market	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	

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8671	Architectural Services	Professional Services	St Kitts and Nevis Architecture (Registration) Act 2010. Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	<b>St Kitts and Nevis Architecture (Registration) Act</b> provision is also made for temporary registration of architects seeking to practice within the State for an initial period of one year or less, subject to such terms and conditions as may be specified. The Act also make provision for registering architects on the basis of reciprocal arrangements. Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	None	None	Joint venture required	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
86721, 86725 & 86726	Engineering Services	Professional Services	Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	None	None	Joint Venture, transfer of knowledge and technology required.	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
86733	Integrated Engineering Services	Professional Services	Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	None	None	Joint venture required	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
93121 & 93122	Medical Services	Professional Services (Medical Services)	Medical Act. Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	None	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	In the Medical Act, provision is made for the temporary registration of persons qualified as medical practitioners and dentists who are temporarily within the State upon payment of the prescribed fee
	Neuro-surgery	Professional Services (Medical Services)	Medical Act. Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	None	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
	Epidemiological services	Professional Services (Medical Services)	Medical Act. Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	Unbound	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
	CATSCAN series	Professional Services (Medical Services)	Medical Act. Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	None	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
932	Veterinary Services	Professional Services (Medical Services)	Veterinary Act, 1987, No.2 Of 1987	S.15 (1) (d) The Registrar shall remove from the register or the roll the name of any person who has ceased to practise as a veterinary surgeon or an animal health assistant in Saint Christopher and Nevis or who has been absent for two or more years.	Unbound	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
93191	Services Provided by Midwives, nurses, physiotherapist and para-medical personnel	Professional Services (Medical Services)	Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	Unbound	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
841	Consultancy Services related to the installation of computer hardware	Computer and Related Services	Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	Unbound	Unbound	None from 1 January 2014	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
842	Software Implementation Services	Computer and Related Services	Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	None	None	Percentage of local persons to be employed	Limitation on number of non-nationals in managerial positions. Subject to an economic needs test	
843	Data Processing Services (13)	Computer and Related Services	Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	None	None	Percentage of local persons to be employed	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
844	Data Base Services	Computer and Related Services	Licences on Businesses and Occupations Act	Act requires persons wishing to engage in business activities to obtain a business and occupations licence	None	None	Percentage of local persons to be employed	Limitation on number of non-nationals in managerial positions. Subject to an economic needs test	
851	R&D Services on Natural Sciences . Except GM agriculture and use of radioactive material and equipment	Research and Development Services			None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	

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852	R & D Services on Social Sciences and humanities. Except cultural services, heritage and educational services.	Research and Development Services			None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
853	Interdisciplinary R&D Services	Research and Development Services			Publicly funded R & D services may be limited to citizens and/or residents	Publicly funded R & D services may be limited to citizens and/or residents	Publicly funded R & D services may be limited to citizens and/or residents	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
83103	Relating to Ships	Rental/Leasing Services Without Operators			None	None	None. Enterprises with initial investment of less than US\$ 1 000 000 may be reserved for nationals	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
83104	Relating to Aircraft	Rental/Leasing Services Without Operators			None	None	None. Enterprises with initial investment of less than US\$ 1 000 000 may be reserved for nationals	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
83101+83102+83105	Relating to other transport Equipment	Rental/Leasing Services Without Operators			None	None	None. Enterprises with initial investment of less than US\$ 1 000 000 may be reserved for nationals	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
83106-83109	Relating to other Machinery and Equipment	Rental/Leasing Services Without Operators			None	None	None. Enterprises with initial investment of less than US\$ 1 000 000 may be reserved for nationals	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
871	Advertising Services	Other Business Services			None	None	Joint venture with minimum local participation of not less than 40 %	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
864	Market research and public opinion polling services	Other Business Services			None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
865	Management Consulting Services	Other Business Services			Unbound	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
866	Services Related to Man. Consulting	Other Business Services			Unbound	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
8676	Technical testing and Analysis Services	Other Business Services			None	None	Joint venture required for environmental water, food and medical testing	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
883+5115	Services incidental to mining	Other Business Services			Unbound	Unbound	Joint venture required	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
885	Services incidental to manufacturing	Other Business Services			Unbound	Unbound	None. Subject to economic needs tests	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
872	Placement and supply services of personnel	Other Business Services			Unbound	Unbound	None. Subject to economic needs tests	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
8751, 86752 & 86754	Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services	Other Business Services			None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
8861, 8862 & 8866	Maintenance and Repair of Equipments (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment)	Other Business Services			Unbound	None	None	Joint venture required	
876	Packaging Services	Other Business Services			Unbound	Unbound	Subject to economic needs tests	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
88442	Publishing, printing on a fee or contract basis	Other Business Services			Unbound	Unbound	Subject to economic needs tests	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
87909	Convention Services	Other Business Services			Unbound*	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
87905	Other	Other Business Services			Unbound	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
7512	Courier Services	Communication Services			None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
752	Telecommunication Services	Communication Services	Telecommunications Act						

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5126**	Hotels and resorts in excess of 100 rooms, restaurants and similar buildings	Construction Services	Development Control and Planning Act		Unbound	Unbound	Joint venture required	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
515, 521, 522 & 529	Other (Special trade construction)	Construction Services	Development Control and Planning Act		Unbound	Unbound	Joint venture required	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
9401	Sewage Services	Environmental Services			Unbound	None	Joint venture required	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
9402**	Hazardous waste collection services	Environmental Services			Unbound	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
9402**	Hazardous waste treatment and disposal services	Environmental Services			Unbound	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
94040	Cleaning services of exhaust gas	Environmental Services			None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
94050	Noise abatement	Environmental Services			Unbound	Unbound	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
94090**	Closed loop pollution control systems for factories	Environmental Services			Unbound	Unbound	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
94090**	Waste and waste water management	Environmental Services			Unbound	Unbound	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
94090**	Recycling Services	Environmental Services			Unbound	Unbound	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
81299**	Reinsurance and Retrocession Insurance (including broking and agency services)	Financial Services (All insurance and insurance-related services)	Insurance Act,		None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
	Registration of Offshore Companies & Trust (not including Insurance Companies and Banks) to do offshore business	Financial Services (Banking and other financial services)	Banking Act 1993 Financial Institutions Act Money Services Business Act. Eastern Caribbean Central Bank Agreement 1983		None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
9311	Hospital services	Health related and Social Services			None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
93193	Other human health services. Residential health facilities services other than hospital services	Health related and Social Services			None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
641-643	Hotels and Restaurants (incl. Catering)	Tourism and Travel Related Services	Hotel Aids Act		Unbound*	None	Limited to developments in excess of 75 rooms. Ownership of nonethnic restaurants reserved for nationals	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
	Marina services	Tourism and Travel Related Services	Hotel Aids Act		Unbound	None	For vessels 30-100 feet, marinas with more than 100 slips. For vessels over 100 feet, marinas with less than 100 slips	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
	Spa Services	Tourism and Travel Related Services	Hotel Aids Act		None	None	Joint venture required	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
9619	Entertainment Services (incl. Theatre, live bands and circus services)	Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Services (other than audiovisual services) (Except gambling)	Public Entertainment and Lotteries Tax Act Cap 20:34		None	None	May be required to employ national artists and entertainers	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments. Subject to economic needs test for CSS and IP	
962	News agency services	Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Services (other than audiovisual services) (Except gambling)	Newspaper Act		None	None	None. Establishment of press agencies by foreign investors is subject to reciprocity	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	

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964	Sporting and other recreational services	Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Services (other than audiovisual services) (Except gambling)			Unbound	None	Joint venture required	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
96499**	Rental and leasing of yachts	Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Services (other than audiovisual services) (Except gambling)	Yachting Act		None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
7212	Freight Transportation (less cabotage)	Maritime Transport Services	Merchant Shipping Act Port Regulations		None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
8868	Maintenance and repair of vessels	Maritime Transport Services	Merchant Shipping Act Port Regulations		Unbound	None	Joint venture required	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
74540	Vessel salvage & refloating services	Maritime Transport Services	Merchant Shipping Act Port Regulations		Unbound	Unbound	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
7459	Ship Registration for the control, regulation and orderly development of merchant shipping	Maritime Transport Services			None	None	The Merchant Shipping Act 1985 facilitates the registration of ships in KNA. Registration is effected by the Director of Maritime Affairs who is the Registrar of KNA ships. The registration requirements are: (a) wholly owned by citizens of KNA; (b) bodies corporate established under the laws of KNA; (c) any ship regardless of the nationality of her owners is a sea-going ship of 1 600 or more net registered tonnes and is engaged in foreign-going trade.	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
8868**	Maintenance and repair of vessels	Internal Waterways Transport Services			None	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
7224	Pushing and towing services	Internal Waterways Transport Services			Unbound	Unbound	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
732	Freight Transportation	Air Transport Services			None	None	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
734	Rental of aircraft with crew	Air Transport Services			Unbound	None	May be required to employ some local personnel	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
8868	Maintenance and repair of aircraft	Air Transport Services			Unbound	Unbound	None	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
7111	Passenger transportation	Rail Transport Services			Unbound	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
7112	Freight Transportation	Rail Transport Services			Unbound	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
7113	Pushing and towing services	Rail Transport Services			Unbound	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
8868	Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment	Rail Transport Services			Unbound	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
743	Supporting services for rail transport services	Rail Transport Services			Unbound	None	Unbound	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	

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